



*University of Banja Luka
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering*



*11th International Conference on Accomplishments in
Electrical and Mechanical Engineering and
Information Technology DEMI 2013*

PROCEEDINGS

DEMI 2013



*Banja Luka
30th May – 1th June 2013*



PROCEEDINGS

ZBORNIK RADOVA

University of Banja Luka
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering

Banja Luka, May 2013

CIP - Каталогизација у публикацији
Народна и универзитетска библиотека
Републике Српске, Бања Лука

621.3(082)
621(082)
004(082)

INTERNATIONAL conference on accomplishments in
Electrical and Mechanical Engineering and
Information Technology (11 ; 2013 ; Banja Luka)
Proceedings = Zbornik radova / 11th
International conference on accomplishments in
Electrical and Mechanical Engineering and
Information Technology, 30th May - 1th June 2013 ;
[editor in chief Valentina Golubović Bugarski]. -
Banja Luka : Faculty of Mechanical Engineering,
2013. - XXII, 1229 str. ; 25 cm : ilustr.

ISBN 978-99938-39-46-0

COBISS.BH-ID 3729176

11th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN ELECTRICAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Under patronage of:
Ministry of Science and Technology of the Republic of Srpska,

Publisher:
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering Banja Luka

For publisher:
PhD. Darko Knežević, Associative Professor

Editor in Chief:
PhD. Valentina Golubovic Bugarski, Assistant Professor

ORGANIZATIONAL BOARD

Valentina Golubovic-Bugarski, PhD Assistant Professor

Miroslav Rogic, PhD Full Professor

Snežana Petkovic, PhD Associate Professor

Strain Posavljak, PhD Assistant Professor

Gordana Globočki Lakic, PhD Associate Professor

Živko Babic, PhD Associate Professor

Živko Pejašinovic, PhD Assistant Professor

Zdravko Milovanovic, PhD Full Professor

Mladen Todić, PhD Associate Professor

Petar Gvero, PhD Associate Professor

Tihomir Latinovic, PhD Assistant Professor

Biljana Prochaska, MS Mechanical Engineering

Branislav Sredanovic, MS Mechanical Engineering

Bojan Knežević, MS Mechanical Engineering

Biljana Vranješ, MS Mechanical Engineering

Branislav Jovković, BS Mechanical Engineering

Milivoj Stipanovic

STORM – Students Organisation

Technical processing:
Milivoj Stipanovic

SCIENTIFIC BOARD

Joseph Aronov, Federal Scientific Research Institute
of Standardization, Moscow, Russia
Olga Kordas, KTH Stockholm, Sweden
Ljubisa Papic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Milan Radovanovic, Društvo termičara Srbije, Beograd, Serbia
Vladimir Savic, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
Bobrek Miroslav, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Ilija Cosic, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
Marius Benea Calin, Faculty of Engineering Hunedoara, Romania
Miodrag Hadzistevic, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
Mirko Sokovic, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Vlatko Dolecek, University of Sarajevo, Bosna and Herzegovina
Milenko Stegic, University of Zagreb, Croatia
Drago Blagojevic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Milosav Ognjanovic, University of Beograd, Serbia
Stevan Maksimovic, Aeronautical Institute, Serbia
Milos Kojic, Harvard University, USA
Ivan Filipovic, University of Sarajevo, Bosna and Herzegovina
Dusan Gruden, TU Wien, Austria
Dobriboje Ninkovic, ABB Turbo-Systems AG, Switzerland
Radivoje Pesic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Stevan Veinovic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Zisis Samaras, AU Thessaloniki, Greece
Terje K. Lien, NTNU, Trondheim, Norway
Dusko Lukac, University of Applied Science, Köln, Germany
Ravano Giambattista, University SUPSI, Lugano, Switzerland
Schmied Joachim, Delta JS, Zürich, Switzerland
Claudio Boer, University SUPSI, Lugano, Switzerland
Solvang Björn, Narvik University, Norway
Konstantinos-Dionysios Bouzakis, AU Thessaloniki, Greece
Janez Kopac, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Emilia Assenova, Technical University of Sofia, Bulgaria
Milan Zeljkovic, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
Velimir Todic, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
Milentije Stefanovic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Miodrag Manic, University of Niš, Serbia
Milan Sljivic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Miroslav Plancak, University of Novi Sad, Srbija
Bogdan Nedic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Dragan Milutinovic, University of Beograd, Serbia
Ostoja Miletic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina

Vid Jovisevic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Simo Jokanovic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Branko Ivkovic, University of Kragujevac, Serbia
Ranko Zrilic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Aleksa Blagojevic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Veljko Djurickovic, University of Banja Luka, Bosna and Herzegovina
Neven Duic, University of Zagreb, Croatia
Viktor Sajn, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Branislav Andjelkovic, University of Nis, Serbia

Content

KEYNOTE LECTURES

Konstantinos-Dionysios Bouzakis	
CHARACTERIZATION METHODS AND PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION OF COATED CUTTING TOOLS	3
Manfred Hild	
DEFYING GRAVITY – A MINIMAL COGNITIVE SENSORIMOTOR LOOP WHICH MAKES ROBOTS WITH ARBITRARY MORPHOLOGIES STAND UP	23
Niko Herakovic	
DEVELOPMENT TRENDS IN ASSEMBLY AUTOMATION AND FLUID POWER	35
Giovanni Belingardi	
LIGHTWEIGHT DESIGN OF VEHICLE BODY A CONTRIBUTION TOWARD GREENER ENVIRONMENT	49
Dušan Gruden	
QUESTION THAT IS ASKED FOR DECADES: WHO WILL MOVE OUR CARS IN THE FUTURE?	55

MECHANICS AND DESIGN

1 Djordjevic Zorica, Blagojevic Mirko, Kostic Nenad, Jovanovic Sasa, Marjanovic Vesna	
ADVANTAGES OF APPLICATION COMPOSITE MATERIALS FOR PRODUCTION CARDAN SHAFTS	71
2 Tihomir Mackic, Živko Babic, Mirko Blagojevic, Goran Jotic, Jovan Škundric	
AN ANALYSIS OF LUBRICATION REGIME BETWEEN THE CONTACT ELEMENTS OF CYCLOID REDUCER	77
3 Stevan Maksimovic, Ivana Vasovic, Mirko Maksimovic, Mirjana Djuric	
ANALYSIS OF AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES WITH RESPECTS TO FATIGUE AND FRACTURE MECHANICS	83
4 Pejašinovic Živko, Jotic Goran, Mackic Tihomir	
ANALYSIS OF ELASTIC ELEMENTS PROPERTIES OF AXIAL FORCE TRANSDUCERS	89
5 Radomir Djokic, Jovan Vlastic, Dragan Živanic	
ANALYSIS OF POWER TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS FOR ELEVATORS AND DYNAMIC MODELS	95
6 Ljupco Trajcevski, Tale Geramitchioski	
ANALYTIC SIMULATION OF DAMAGE OF GEAR TOOTH	101
7 Nenad Marjanovic, Nenad Kostic, Mirko Blagojevic, Vesna Marjanovic, Biserka Isailovic	
AUTOMATED GEAR TRAIN MODELING IN CAD ENVIRONMENT	107

8	Gordana Bogdanovic, Dragan Milosavljevic, Ljiljana Veljovic, Aleksandar Radakovic	
	COMPOSITE MATERIALS – MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF ANISOTROPIC MEDIA	111
9	Nijaz Hasanagic, Asim Jušić, Milan Jurkovic, Mladen Todić	
	DESIGNING TRANSDUCERS FOR MEASUREMENT OF FORCE IN SHEET METAL FORMING PROCES BY MEANS OF ROLLERS	115
10	Matejic S. Miloš, Veljovic Ljiljana, Marjanovic Vesna, Blagojevic Mirko, Marjanovic Nena	
	DYNAMIC BEHAVIOR OF PLANETARY GEARBOX NEW CONCEPT	121
11	Filip Zdraveski, Ivan Mickoski, Dimitri Kozinakov	
	EXPLORING THE PERFORMANCE OF TUNED MASS DAMPERS-TMD IN MULTY STOREY BUILDINGS	127
12	Aleksandar Borkovic	
	FREE VIBRATION ANALYSIS OF STIFFENED THIN-WALLED STRUCTURES	133
13	Aleksandar Borkovic	
	GEOMETRIC NONLINEAR ANALYSIS OF STIFFENED PLATES USING THE COMPOUND STRIP METHOD	141
14	Ljiljana Veljovic, Dragan Milosavljevic, Gordana Bogdanovic, Aleksandar Radakovic	
	MODELING AND ANALYSIS FOR THE VIBRATION OF A GYROROTOR	149
15	Aleksandar Živkovic, Milan Zeljkovic, Slobodan Tabakovic	
	NONLINEAR MATHEMATICAL MODEL TO DETERMINE THE STIFFNESS OF THE AUTOMOTIVE WHEEL BEARING	155
16	Daniela Ristic, Dragan Milosavljevic	
	NUMERICAL MODEL FOR THE CRITICAL STRESS DETERMINATION IN SPUR GEARS – CASE OF A DRIVEN GEAR	163
17	Strain Posavljak, Katarina Maksimovic, Slobodanka Boljanovic	
	ON IMPORTANCE OF GEOMETRY AND CYCLIC MATERIAL PROPERTIES IN DESIGN OF FATIGUE RESISTANT TURBOJET ENGINE ROTATING DISKS	169
18	Miloš Ristic, Milosav Ognjanovic	
	PLANETARY GEAR TRANSMISSION SET DESIGN WITH UNIFORM RELIABILITY LEVEL	179
19	Enes Mujanovic, Denijal Sprecic	
	POSSIBILITIES OF THE APPLICATION OF MACHINE VISION IN THE ANALYSIS OF THE MICROSTRUCTURE OF DAMAGED MECHANICAL PARTS	185
20	Aleksandar Radakovic, Dragan Milosavljevic, Gordana Bogdanovic, Ljiljana Veljovic, Srba Aleksandrovic	

	SECOND-ORDER FAILURE CRITERIA IN LAMINATE INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF SHEAR STRESS	193
21	Miloš Djordjevic, Nenad Zrnic, Milorad Pantelic SIMPLIFIED LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT OF A RETURN BELT CONVEYOR IDLER	201
22	Radivoje Mitrovic, Nataša Soldat, Žarko Miškovic, Nebojša Matic SOME EXPERIENCES IN LABORATORY TESTING OF BEARINGS OF TRANSPORT IDLERS ON BELT CONVEYOR	207
23	Slobodanka Boljanovic, Stevan Maksimovic, Strain Posavljak STRENGTH ANALYSIS OF DAMAGED STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS	213
24	Drago Blagojevic, Mladen Todric, Valentina Golubovic-Bugarski STRESS STATE OF RAIL VEHICLE WHEEL RIM IN EXPLOATATION	221
25	Andreja Ilic, Lozica Ivanovic, Danica Josifovic, Vukic Lazic, Boris Rakic TESTING OF ELEMENTS AND JOINTS AT MECHANICAL CONSTRUCTIONS	231
26	Dragi Stamenkovic, Katarina Maksimovic, Slobodanka Boljanovic THE EFFECTS OF RESIDUAL STRESSES TO CRACK GROWTH RATE OF WELDED STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS	237
27	Srdjan Bošnjak, Zoran Petkovic, Miodrag Arsic, Nebojša Gnjatovic, Ivan Milenovic BUCKETS OF THE BUCKET WHEEL EXCAVATORS: FAILURES AND REDESIGN	243
28	Srdjan Bošnjak, Zoran Petkovic, Nebojša Gnjatovic, Vaso Mihajlovic, Goran Milojevic STRENGTH PROBLEMS OF THE TRAVELLING MECHANISMS OF THE OPEN PIT MACHINES	249

PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES AND ENGINEERING

1	Branko Pejovic, Slavica Cvetkovic, Pantelija Dakic, Aleksandar Todric, Stefan Pavlovic ABOUT A SUITABLE MODEL OF KINEMATIC ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX MACHINE TOOLS TRANSMITTERS	257
2	Bogdan Maric, Ranko Božickovic, Miloš Sorak, Zdravko Božickovic ALGORITHM FOR PRODUCTION PROCESS MANAGEMENT IN OVERHAUL PRODUCTION SYSTEM	269
3	Bogdan Nedic, Marko Jankovic, Miroslav Radovanovic, Gordana Lakic Globocki AN INVESTIGATION OF QUALITY IN PLASMA CUTTING	275
4	Jovišević Vid, Borojevic Stevo, Globocki-Lakic Gordana, Cica Djordje, Sredanovic Branislav ANALYSIS OF EFFECTIVENESS ON PRODUCTION SYSTEM FOR PRODUCTION OF THE TOOLS FOR HYDRAULIC PRESS BRAKES	283

5	Milan Despotovic, Zoran Kovacevic, Jasna Radulovic ANALYSIS OF OPTIMAL WIRING OF PV PANELS BY MEANS OF NONLINEAR INTEGER PROGRAMMING	291
6	Dragan Adamovic, Vesna Mandic, Milentije Stefanovic, Srbslav Aleksandrovic, Miroslav Živkovic ANALYSIS OF THE TEMPERATURE CHANGE ON THE TOOL AND WORK PIECE DURING THE IRONING PROCESS	299
7	Marin Gostimirovic, Dragan Rodic, Pavel Kovac, Vladimir Pucovsky, Branislav Savkovic APPLICATION OF NEURO-FUZZY SYSTEMS AND GENETIC PROGRAMMING FOR MODELLING SURFACE ROUGHNESS IN ELECTRICAL DISCHARGE MACHINING	307
8	Dušan Petkovic, Goran Radenkovic, Vladislav Blagojevic, Predrag Živkovic, Ivan Ciric APPLICATION OF REGRESSION ANALYSIS AND GENETC ALGORITHM TO THE OPTIMIZATION OF NITRIC ACID PASSIVATION OF 316L STAINLESS STEEL	313
9	Simo Jokanovic, Slaviša Todorovic AUTOMATIC GENERATION OF 3D CAD MODELS OF STANDARD PARTS AND PRODUCTS BY APPLICATION PROGRAMMING INTERFACES OF CAD/CAM SYSTEMS	319
10	Mathias Liewald, Ranko Radonjic BEHAVIOR OF ADVANCED HIGH STRENGTH STEELS IN DEEP DRAWING PROCESSES	325
11	Dragoslav Dobraš, Žarko Petrovic, Zdravko Božickovic BROWN'S GAS – HEAT SOURCE FOR WELDING	333
12	Zoran Janjuš, Aleksandar Petrovic, Aleksandar Jovovic, Radica Prokic- Cvetkovic CHANGES MECHANICAL PROPERTIES POLYPROPYLENE FILLED GLASS POWDER	339
13	Milena Cosic, Marina Dojcinovic, Zagorka Acimovic-Pavlovic CHARACTERIZATION OF THE MICROSTRUCTURE EVOLUTION IN RHEOCAST HYPEREUTECTIC AL-SI ALLOY	345
14	Vladan Andonovic, Marija Ackovska, Neda Petroska Angelovska CLOUD COMPUTING AS INTERNET OF THINGS PARADIGM FOR BIOMEDICAL INVESTIGATION	351
15	Slobodan Petricevic, Marko Barjaktarovic, Pedja Mihailovic COATED BOARD INSPECTION SYSTEM	357
16	Velimir Todoc, Dejan Lukic, Mijodrag Miloševic, Jovan Vukman, Goran Jovicic COMPUTER AIDED CONCEPTUAL PROCESS PLANNING – A SHORT REVIEW	367

17 Dejan Lukic, Velimir Todic, Mijodrag Milošević, Goran Jovicic, Jovan Vukman	
SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT FOR CONCEPTUAL PROCESS PLANNING	375
18 Dejan Lukic, Velimir Todic, Mijodrag Milošević, Jovan Vukman, Goran Jovicic	
VERIFICATION OF THE DEVELOPED CONCEPTUAL CAPP SYSTEM ON THE EXAMPLE OF ROLLER BEARING	383
19 Branislav Sredanovic, Gordana Globocki Lakic, Davorin Kramar, Janez Kopac	
CUTTING FORCE MODELING IN HARD ALLOY STEEL TURNING	389
20 Srbislav Aleksandrovic, Tomislav Vujinovic, Milentije Stefanovic, Vukic Lazic, Milan Djordjevic, Dragan Milosavljevic	
DEFINING OF PRESSURE AND DRAWBEAD HEIGHT FUNCTIONS IN SHEET METAL STRIPE TENSILE TEST OVER DRAWBEAD WITH VARIABLE PARAMETERS	397
21 Mladen Todic, Ostoja Miletic	
DEFORMATION ZONES AT TWO-LAYER BENDING COMPOSITES	403
22 Dimitri Kozinakov, Filip Zdraveski	
DETERMINATION OF STIFFNESS CLASS OF SPIRAL PIPES VIA TEST METHOD AND COMPARISON WITH COMPUTER MODEL RESULTS	409
23 Mileta Janjic, Sreten Savicevic, Milan Vukcevic, Nikola Šibalic	
DETERMINATION OF STRAIN RATE STATE AT FORGING IN OPEN DIE	417
24 Asim Jušić, Nijaz Hasanagic, Milan Jurkovic, Mladen Todic	
ELASTIC STRAIN TEST FRAME OF PROCESSING SYSTEM FOR PROFILING SHEET METAL BY ROLLERS	423
25 Petar Tasic, Ismar Hajro, Damir Hodžić, Dragoslav Dobraš	
ENERGY EFFICIENT WELDING TECHNOLOGY: FSW	429
26 Igor Kacmarcik, Miroslav Plancak, Dragiša Vilotic, Dejan Movrin, Aljoša Ivanišević	
IMPACT OF BILLET SHAPE ON FORGING LOAD AND MATERIAL FLOW IN BI-METALLIC FORWARD Al/Cu EXTRUSION	443
27 Milentije Stefanovic, Vesna Mandic, Zvonko Gulišija, Srbislav Aleksandrovic, Dragan Adamovic	
IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF AL – ALLOYS HOT FORGING PARTS	447
28 Adnan Mustafić, Sladjan Lovric, Edis Nasic, Mirza Krajnovic	
INFLUENCE OF POROUS STAINLESS STEEL OBTAINED BY CENTRIFUGAL CASTING ON THE CUTTING ABILITY OF BANDSAW TOOLS	453
29 Isak Karabegovic, Bekir Novkinic, Ermin Husak, Safet Isic	
INFLUENCE OF SELF-EXCITED VIBRATIONS ON THE SURFACE ROUGHNESS OF WORKPIECES OBTAINED BY LONGITUDINAL TURNING	459

30	Aljoša Ivanišević, Dejan Movrin, Igor Kacmarcik, Branko Štrbac, Milorad Betegalo	
	INVESTIGATION OF NEGATIVE SPRING BACK IN V – BENDING OPERATIONS	465
31	Mirza Krajnovic, Adnan Mustafi c, Mensur Demirovic	
	MODELING OF ELASTIC STRAIGHTENING IN THE PROCESS OF PRODUCTION OF COIL (HELICAL) CYLINDRICAL SPRINGS	483
32	Dusan Jovanic, Zeljko Eremic	
	MODELLING DATABASE OF WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION	479
33	Sekulic Milenko, Kramar Davor, Kopac Janez, Gostimirovic Marin, Kovac Pavel	
	OPTIMIZATION CUTTING PARAMETERS BASED ON CUTTING TEMPERATURE IN HPJA TURNING PROCESS USING TAGUCHI'S METHOD	487
34	Dijana Nadarevic, Davorin Kramar, Mirko Sokovic	
	PLANNING OF THE CRANKSHAFT GRINDING PROCESS	493
35	Ivan Matin, Miodrag Hadzistevic, Janko Hodolic, Djordje Vukelic	
	PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF INTEGRATION IN THE DEVELOPED MOLD DESIGN SYSTEM	501
36	Slobodan Tabakovic, Mirjana Bojanic, Milan Zeljkovic, Zoran Milojevic	
	PROGRAMMING SOLUTIONS FOR PROCESSING DIGITAL MEDICAL IMAGES	507
37	Saša Živanovic, Miloš Glavonjic	
	SIMULATIONS OF MACHINING BASED ON STEP-NC	513
38	Borut Kosec, Mirko Sokovic, Gorazd Kosec, Blaž Karpe	
	THERMOGRAPHIC AND FAILURE ANALYSIS OF DIES FOR ALUMINIUM AL-LOYS DIE-CASTING	523
39	Emilia Assenova, Mara Kandeve	
	TRIBOLOGY CENTER AT THE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY – SOFIA	531
40	Dragoslav Dobraš, Zdravko Božickovic, Žarko Petrovic, Mladen Santrac, Petar Tasic	
	VIRTUAL WELDING	537
41	Goran Janjic, Zorana Tanasic, Aurilla Aurelie Arntzen Bechina	
	EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT IN BUSINESS SYSTEMS	543

ENERGY AND THERMAL ENGINEERING

1	Jasmina Skerlic, Milorad Bojic, Danijela Nikolic, Jasna Radulovic, Dragan Taranovic	
	A KEY REVIEW ON EXERGETIC ANALYSIS AND ASSESSMENT OF SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS FOR A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE	553

2	Suad H. Suljkovic, Velimir P. Stefanovic, Saša R. Pavlovic, Marko Ilic A REVIEW OF STRATEGIES AND TECHNOLOGIES TOWARDS NET ZERO ENERGY BUILDINGS THROUGH EXAMPLES ALL OF THE WORLD	561
3	Gordana Tica, Azra Rogovic-Grubic, Kotur Milovan, Petar Gvero AN ANALYSIS OF THE USE OF HCFC – REFRIGERANTS IN THE INDUSTRY AND HOUSEHOLDS IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA. A REVIEW OF POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE REPLACEMENTS	567
4	Vladimir V. Jovanovic, Mirko S. Komatina, Dragoslava D. Stojiljkovic, Nebojša Manic APPLICATION OF FUEL FACTOR FOR CALCULATION OF FLUE GAS FLOW RATE IN TPP KOSTOLAC	575
5	Vesna Rankovic, Milorad Bojic, Aleksandar Novakovic, Marko Miletic, Nenad Kostic BUILDING CONTROLLER SYNTHESIS BASED ON THE USE OF MLE+CO- SIMULATION TOOL	583
6	Dušan Gordic, Gordana Stojanovic, Ana Radojevic COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF ENERGY INDICATORS IN SCHOOLS IN THE TERRITORY OF THE CITY OF KRAGUJEVAC	589
7	Bosko Bacic, Milan Lecic, Indir Mujanic COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF SOME METHODS FOR THE CALCULATION OF HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT DURING THERMAL CALCULATION OF EVAPORATOR WITH NATURAL CIRCULATION	599
8	Marko Miletic, Ivan Miletic, Dragan Cvetkovic, Nenad Kostic, Milorad Bojic COMPARISON OF BUILDING ENVELOPE TYPES DEPENDING ON THE THER-MAL INSULATION LAYER POSITION	605
9	Nenad Kostic, Mirko Blagojevic, Vesna Marjanovic, Marko Miletic, Milorad Bojic DETERMINING SOLAR ANGLES FOR SUN TRACKING SYSTEM DEVELOPEMENT DURING SPECIFIC TIMES OF THE YEAR	613
10	Aleksandar Novakovic, Vesna Rankovic, Nenad Grujovic, Dejan Divac, Nikola Milivojevic DEVELOPMENT OF NEURO-FUZZY MODEL FOR DAM SEEPAGE ANALYSIS	619
11	Marko Mancic, Dragoljub Živkovic, Velimir Stefanovic, Vladana Stankovic, Goran Jovanovic DYNAMICAL SIMULATION OF A SOLAR-HEAT PUMP SYSTEM FOR ON- SITE ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION	625
12	Elvis Hozdic, Milan Jurkovic, Sulejman Kendic ECOLOGICAL SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL AND EXPLOITATION OF LANDFILL GAS	631
13	Ranka Radic, Aleksandra Stanivukovic, Semin Petrovic, Brian Schjertzer, Petar Gvero	

	EMISSION REDUCTION MEASURES IN LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN B&H AS A RESULT OF SIGNING COVENANT OF MAYORS	643
14	Boris Cosic, Antun Pfeifer, Neven Duic ENERGY SYSTEM PLANNING WITH A HIGH SHARE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES: THE CASE STUDY OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	649
15	Mica Vukic, Jelena Janevski, Goran Vuckovic, Mirko Dobrnjac EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION ON DRYING KINETICS OF CORN IN PACKED AND FLUIDIZED BED	657
16	Sadoon Ayed, Miloš Jovanovic, Gradimir Ilic, Predrag Živkovic, Mica Vukic, Mirko Dobrnjac, Suzana Kljecanin EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF TEMPERATURE DISTRIBUTION FOR TURBULENT RAYLEIGH-BÉNARD CONVECTION IN A RECTANGULAR TAN	665
17	Danijela Kardaš, Petar Gvero, Mario Katalinic HEAT PUMP USING WASTE WATER AS A HEAT SOURCE – Student centar „Nikola Tesla“ BANJA LUKA	673
18	Nenad Miloradovic, Ivan Miletic, Marko Miletic, Dragan Cvetkovic, Milorad Bojic INFLUENCE OF PROPER WINDOW SELECTION ON ENERGY CONSUMPTION DURING A YEAR	679
19	Andreevski Igor, Kanevce Gligor, Kanevce Ljubica, Stavreva Sevde, Popovski Kire INVERSE ESTIMATIONS APPLICATION IN THE FIELD OF DISPERSION MODELING	687
20	Mladen Tomic, Predrag Živkovic, Mica Vukic, Mirko Dobrnjac, Gradimir Ilic MATRIX HEAT EXCHANGERS AND THEIR APPLICATION	693
21	Danijela Nikolic, Milorad Bojic, Jasmina Skerlic, Jasna Radulovic, Dragan Taranovic MODELLING OF HYBRID VENTILATION SYSTEM IN BUILDINGS USING ENERGYPLUS SOFTWARE	703
22	Sevde Stavreva, Marko Serafimov, Igor Andreevski, Cvete Dimitrievska USE OF CFD ANALYSIS TO ACHIEVE ENERGY EFFICIENT DATA CENTER	709
23	Igor Shesho, Dame Dimitrovski, Marko Serafimov NEARLY ZERO ENERGY BUILDINGS (nZEB), PLANNING AND POSSIBILITIES FOR APPLICATION	715
24	Žana Stevanovic, Gradimir Ilic, Mica Vukic, Predrag Živkovic, Ivan Lazovic NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF COANDA EFFECT IN MECHANICAL AND VENTILATED OFFICE	721
25	Alexandre Patou-Parvedy, Milan Despotovic OPTIMAL COMPOSITION AND THICKNESS OF THE ABSORBER WALL OF THE SOLAR CHIMNEY	727

26	Novak Nikolic, Nebojša Lukic, Dragan Taranovic OPTIMAL REFLECTOR POSITION OF A DOUBLE EXPOSURE FLATPLATE SOLAR COLLECTOR	737
27	Marko Miletic, Saša Jovanovic, Zorica Djordjevic, Ivan Miletic, Milorad Bojic OPTIMISATION OF ZERO-NET ENERGY HOUSE ORIENTATION FROM SOLAR ENERGY ABSORPTION ASPECT	743
28	Svetlana Dumonjic-Milovanovic, Petar Gvero OPTIMIZATION OF HYBRID SYSTEM FOR ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION BASED ON WIND AND SUN ENERGY CONVERSION WITH ANALYSIS OF ITS APPLICABILITY ON BANJALUKA REGION	749
29	Dragan Cvetkovic, Milorad Bojic, Vesna Rankovic, Marko Miletic, A. P. Parvedy OPTIMIZATION OF THE THERMAL INSULATION OF THE RADIANT PANELS	755
30	Marko Ignjatovic, Bratislav Blagojevic, Mladen Stojiljkovic, Mirko Stojiljkovic, Aleksandar Andjelkovic PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION DURING HEATING SEASON OF AN OFFICE BUILDING WITH ATTACHED DOUBLE SKIN FAÇADE	765
31	Kire Popovski, Stojance Nusev, Igor Andreevski RING-TYPE WATER SUPPLY NETWORKS	775
32	Djordjevic Zorica, Jovanovic Sasa, Bojic Milorad, Cvetkovic Dragan, Adamovic Dragan THE INFLUENCE OF ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES ON SPENDING ENERGY IN HOUSEHOLDS	779
33	Milovan Kotur, Franc Kosel, Šajn Viktor THE MATHEMATICAL ALGORITHM FOR A MULTI-CHANNEL CTA ANEMOMETER IN SPHERICAL COORDINATES	785
34	Vladimir Cavic, Petar Gvero THE USE OF AGRICULTURAL WASTE FOR A SUSTAINIBLE ENERGY SUPPLY FOR GREENHOUSE PRODUCTION	791
35	Jasna Radulovic, Milorad Bojic, Danijela Nikolic, Jasmina Skerlic, Dragan Taranovic THE USE OF PV IN NET-ZERO ENERGY BUILDINGS: CHALLENGES AND PERSPECTIVES	797
36	Vanja Šušteršić, Slobodan Savic, Dušan Gordic THE USE OF WASTE HEAT FROM WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT IN RURAL HOUSEHOLDS WITH HEAT PUMP	803
37	Predrag Živkovic, Mladen Tomic, Dušan Petkovic, Ivan Ciric, Mirko Dobrnjac, Velimir Stefanovic, Žana Stevanovic WIND ENERGY POTENTIALS OF VLASINA REGION	809
38	Andreja Stefanovic, Dušan Gordic ZERO CARBON HOMES, COGENERATION AND ORGANIC AGRICULTURE AS A METHODS OF REDUCING CO ₂ EMISSIONS	815

TRANSPORT AND MEANS OF TRANSPORT

- 1 Velimir Petrovic, Vladan Popovic, Branka Grozdanic, Zlata Bracanovic,
Slobodan Jankovic
A NEW METHOD FOR PARTICLE APPROVAL TYPE TESTING FOR
HEAVY DUTY DIESEL ENGINE 823
- 2 Milan Milovanovic
A RISK OR CONVENIENCE OF APPLYING AVAILABLE GAS SYSTEMS 829
- 3 Mirsad Trobradovic, Boran Pikula, Ivan Filipovic, Dževad Bibic
AUTOMATED TRANSMISSION – A CHALLENGE FOR THE FUTURE 837
- 4 Hristijan Mickoski
ANALYZE OF INFLUENCE OF VARIOUS FACTORS TO THE BRAKING
ROAD OF RAIL VEHICLES, MODELLING AND SIMULATION IN
MATLAB/SIMULINK 843
- 5 Izudin Delic, Izet Alic, Midhat Osmic
CFD ANALYSIS OF STREAMING CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIABLE
GEOMETRY TURBOCHARGER 849
- 6 Predrag Mrdja, Vladimir Petrovic, Nenad Miljic, Slobodan Popovic, Marko
Kitanovic
COMBUSTION PARAMETERS CALIBRATION AND INTAKE MANIFOLD
REDESIGN FOR FORMULA STUDENT YAMAHA YZF-R6 ENGINE 855
- 7 Riste Temjanovski
COMPETITIVENESS TRANSPORT SYSTEM AS A NECESSARY
PRECONDITION FOR A SUCCESSFUL EUROPEAN INTEGRATION:
MACEDONIAN CASE 861
- 8 Saša Milojevic, Jovanka Lukic, Radivoje Pešic
CONTRIBUTION TO THE REDUCTION OF TRAFFIC NOISE BY
APPLICATION OF THE CNG BUSES 873
- 9 Radivoje Pešic, Aleksandar Davinic, Dragan Taranovic
ECOLOGICAL AND ENERGY ENGINE CHARACTERISTICS WHEN THE
ENGINE APPLIES DIFFERENT WORKING PROCESSES 879
- 10 Slobodan Mišanovic
EXPERIENCES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT COMPANY “BELGRADE” IN THE
USE OF ALTERNATIVE FUELS AND ENVIRONMENTALLY CLEAN
VEHICLES IN URBAN PUBLIC TRANSPORT 887
- 11 Slobodan Popovic, Nenad Miljic, Marko Kitanovic, Predrag Mrdja, Miroljub
Tomic
HIGH-FIDELITY, ANGLE-RESOLVED SIMULATION MODEL FOR
PREDICTIONS OF MULTI-CYLINDER ENGINE INSTANTANEOUS SPEED
AND TORQUE 893
- 12 Jasmin Luckin, Miroslav Grubišić
IMPACT OF HARDWARE FAULTS ON CAN BUS ON VEHICLE
DISTRIBUTED ELECTRICAL SYSTEM 899

13	Zdravko Božickovic, Dragoslav Dobraš, Valentina Golubovic-Bugarski	
	INFLUENTIAL FACTORS ON THE BRAKING FORCE INTENSITY DURING	
	FORCE CONTROL ON A DEVICE WITH ROTARY ROLLERS	905
14	Drago Soldat, Robert Molnar, Marija Matotek	
	INTEGRATION OF GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (GIS) AND	
	LOGISTICS IN ORDER TO GENERATE VEHICLE ROUTES	911
15	Nenad Miljic, Slobodan Popovic, Marko Kitanovic, Predrag Mrdja, Miroljub Tomic	
	NEURAL NETWORKS MODELS USAGE IN METHODS FOR	
	COMBUSTION PROCESS INFORMATION EXTRACTION IN IC	
	ENGINES	917
16	Dobrivoje Ninkovic	
	ON THE USE OF THE DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT CONCEPT IN THE IC	
	ENGINE VALVE MASS FLOW RATE CALCULATIONS	923
17	Milanko Damjanovic, Sreten Simovic	
	IMPACT OF CLEARANCE ON POWER TRANSMISSION DYNAMIC	
	LOAD	937
18	Marko Kitanovic, Slobodan J. Popovic, Nenad Miljic, Predrag Mrdja, Miroljub Tomic	
	SIMULATION STUDY OF A TRANSIT BUS EQUIPPED WITH	
	AN ULTRACAPACITOR-BASED HYBRID SYSTEM	943
19	Jasna Glišovic, Jovanka Lukic, Danijela Miloradovic	
	STABILITY ANALYSIS OF DISC BRAKE MODEL: A PARAMETRIC	
	STUDY	949
20	Dragan Taranovic, Radivoje Pešic, Aleksandar Davinic, Saša Milojevic	
	THERMODYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPROCATING	
	COMPRESSORS FOR MOTOR VEHICLES	955
21	Blažević Almir, Bibić Dževad, Filipović Ivan	
	TURBOCHARGERS PERFORMANCE TESTING WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS	
	ON THE COMPRESSOR MAP	961
22	Rajko Radonjic, Dragoljub Radonjic, Aleksandra Jankovic	
	VEHICLE DYNAMICS INVESTIGATION	969
23	Vladimir Pajkovic, Mirjana Grdinic	
	AN ANALYSIS OF YOUNG DRIVER ACCIDENTS IN ROAD TRAFFIC	
	USING IN DEPTH CRASH INVESTIGATION DATA	975

MECHATRONICS

1	Corina Daniela Cuntan, Ioan Baciú, Cezara Rat	
	A SELECTION AND DISPLAY SYSTEM FOR NUMERIC INFORMATION	
	DEVELOPED IN LABVIEW	985
2	Vojkan Cvijanovic, Vladimir Kvrđić, Goran Ferenc	

	AN ANALYSIS OF CONTEMPORARY TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE SECURE USER TO USER EMAIL TRANSFERS	993
3	Mitar Jocanovic, Velibor Karanovic, Darko Knežević APPLICATION OF GEAR REDUCER OILS IN FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY	999
4	Remigiusz Labudzki APPLICATION THE MACHINE VISION TO PRODUCT PACKAGING	1005
5	Isak Karabegovic, Sanel Karabegovic, Ermin Husak, Safet Isic AUTOMATION OF CONVEYOR LINES IN THE MILK TREATMENT INDUSTRY	1011
6	Tihomir Latinovic, Mihailo Lazarevic, Sorin Deaconu, Gabor Sziebig FUZZY LOGIC COMBINED WITH NEURAL ALGORITHM TO CONTROL INDUSTRIAL ROBOT	1019
7	Sorinloan Deaconu, Razvan Deaconu, Tihomir Latinovic HIGH POWER STATIC CONVERTERS IN INDUSTRY APPLICATIONS	1025
8	Tanja Kerezovic, Gabor Sziebig, Bjørn Solvang, Tihomir Latinovic HUMAN SAFETY IN ROBOT APPLICATIONS – REVIEW OF SAFETY TREND	1031
9	Slaviša Galamic, Trygve Thomessen, Balazs Daniel INTRODUCTION TO A FORCE CONTROLLED BEER POURING ROBOT	1041
10	Mina Vaskovic, Marko Jurišević, Nenad Babajic, Milan Matijevic PIONEER 3-DX DISTANCE CONTROL USING DIFFERENT TYPE OF SENSORS	1049
11	Dragan Živanic, Anto Gajic, Jovan Vladic, Radomir Djokic, Zdravko Ristic PROPERTY OF PROGRESSIVE ZONING IN THE ORDER PICKING SYSTEMS	1053
12	Petar Mandic, Mihailo Lazarevic, Slavoljub Stojanovic, Milan Ristanovic REAL TIME CONTROL OF ROTARY INVERTED PENDULUM	1059
13	Audun Rønning Sanderud, Trygve Thomessen RELEASING THE SYNERGY OF HUMAN-ROBOT COLLABORATION – REDUNDANT ROBOTICS IN PRACTICE	1065
14	Nikola Malešević, Gabor Sziebig, Bjørn Solvang, Tihomir Latinovic SIMULATION OF ROBOTIC TASKS WITH VALIP SYSTEM – PRACTICAL APPLICATION	1071
15	Mihailo Lazarevic, Petar Mandic, Tihomir Latinovic, Trygve Thomessen SOME RESULTS OF CONTROL AND SIMULATION OF NEURO ARM ROBOT	1077
16	Isak Karabegovic, Edina Karabegovic, Mehmed Mahmic, Ermin Husak THE FUTURE AND STRATEGIC DEVELOPMENT OF SERVICE ROBOTS IN THE 21th CENTURY	1083

17	Ivan Ciric, Zarko Cojbašić, Vlastimir Nikolic, Predrag Živkovic, Dusan Petkovic, Mladen Tomic, Misa Tomic	
	THERMAL VISION INTEGRATION IN MOBILE ROBOT VISION SYSTEM	1091
18	Zoran Rajilic	
	TIME SERIES ANALYSIS USING MinLMaxL DIAGRAMS	1099
19	Rodoljub Vujanac, Radovan Slavkovic, Nenad Miloradovic, Mirko Blagojevic	
	VERTICAL RECIPROCATING CONVEYOR AS A PART OF FULLY AUTOMATED MULTI DEPTH PALLET RACK STORAGE SYSTEM	1105
20	Vasilije Vasic, Mihailo P. Lazarevic, Taško Maneski	
	ADAPTRONIC SYSTEM AND VIBRATION CONTROL WITH MR DAMPERS	1113

MAINTENANCE OF TECHNICAL SYSTEMS, OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY

1	Ninoslav Zuber, Rusmir Bajric	
	CHALLENGES OF GEAR FAULT DETECTION BASED ON VIBRATION SIGNAL PROCESSING TECHNIQUE	1121
2	Silvana Angelevska, Ivo Kuzmanov, Zore Angelevski, Vasko Stojanovski	
	MAINTANCE MANAGEMENT AND USING BENCHMARKING AS A TOOL IN THE FRAME OF WORLD CLASS INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM	1127
3	Dušan Djurovic, Miodrag Bulatovic	
	MAINTENANCE AND AVAILABILITY OF MACHINERY	1133
4	Tale Geramitchioski, Ljupco Trajcevski	
	MONITORING THE CONDITION OF THE MACHINERY IN A METAL SMELTER FENI KAVADARCI USING VIBRATION SIGNATURE	1139
5	Kazafer Becic, Veljko Vukovic, Safet Sinanovic	
	TECHNOLOGICAL PROCEDURE OF PROCESSING AND DYNAMIC BALANCING COLLECTOR OF TRACTION MOTORS TYPE 644-8 ISVK	1145
6	Vujadin Aleksic, Ljubica Milovic, Srdjan Bulatovic	
	TESTING OF METALS IN THE FUNCTION OF DETERMINING THE FAILURE OF TURBINE SHAFT – METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH	1153
7	Dragoljub Vujic	
	WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS IN AIRCRAFT DESIGN AND STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING	1159
8	Adnan Ramakic, Zlatko Bundalo	
	DATA PROTECTION IN MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS	1165
9	Vladan Andonovic, Marija Ackovska, Neda Petroska Angelovska	
	RFID AS A MODERN BRAND PROTECTION TECHNOLOGY	1171
10	Nenad Miloradovic, Rodoljub Vujanac, Danijela Miloradovic, Blaža Stojanovic	

	USE OF WORKING PLATFORMS ON FORKLIFT TRUCKS	1177
11 Aleksandar Majstorovic	THE MICROBIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF COMPRESSED MEDICAL AIR FROM BREATHING APPARATUS	1183
12 Ivo Kuzmanov, Silvana Angelevska, Zore Angelevski, Vasko Stojanovski	EVALUATING THE INJURIES INTO BITOLA'S REGION IN 2012, REAL ENTERPRISE EXPERIENCE AND WAYS FOR IMPROVING THE SAFETY SYSTEMS INTO REAL ENTERPRISES	1189
13 Biljana Naumovska, Jasmina Chaloska, Ljuben Dudeski	HUMAN VIBRATIONS EFFECTS, MEASUREMENT AND PROTECTION	1197
14 Boban Cvetanovic	LEGISLATION AND STANDARDIZATION RELATED TO WHOLE BODY VIBRATION	1205
15 Petar S. Djekic, Anica Milosevic, Sladjana Nedeljkovic	SAFETY AND HEALTH AT WORK IN THE PRODUCTION OF RUBBER CONVEYOR BELTS	1211
16 Biljana Vranješ	STATISTICS METHODS IN THE ANALYSIS OF INJURIES AT WORK	1217
17 Mihajlo Ivanov, Jasmina Chaloska, Ljuben Dudeski	THE ASSESSMENT OF RISK – BASE OF PREVENTIVE MEASURES LIKE PRIORITY IN THE SYSTEM OF SAFETY AT WORK	1223

PREFACE

Dear colleagues,

DEMI Conference has brought us together for the 11th time to show the current state of research in the field of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering as well as Information Technology.

From the very beginning, the Conference has aimed strengthening cooperation between companies and science. However, we live at the time of a severe economic crisis that even affects the richest economies. Furthermore, stagnation of the real economy and unemployment are present in technologically developed countries, whereas investments in the R&D sector are small, all of which reflects on the field of scientific research.

There was concern that such a state of the economy may cause a lack of interest and potential of scientific workers to participate actively in the work of scientific conferences. However, DEMI will not flinch. With great pleasure, I would like to point out that the DEMI 2013 Conference gathered a record number of participants so far. The Conference Proceedings contains 174 papers by authors from 14 countries. Scientists and researchers have traditionally been the most active in the field of Production Technology and Engineering (41 papers), followed by Energy and Thermal Engineering (37 papers), Mechanics and Design (28 papers), Transport Vehicles and Transportation (23 papers), Mechatronics (20 papers), Maintenance of technical systems, Occupational safety (17 papers).

On behalf of Organizational Board of the 11th International Conference on Accomplishments in Electrical and Mechanical Engineering and Information Technology, DEMI 2013, I wish all our guests a warm welcome to Banja Luka and successful work to all participants. Furthermore, I would like to express my gratitude to all the authors, members of the Scientific Committee, institutions, companies and individuals who have contributed to successful organization of the DEMI 2013 Conference.

In Banja Luka, May 2013
Chair of DEMI 2013 Organizational Board
Valentina Golubović-Bugarski

PREDGOVOR

Poštovane kolege,

Konferencija DEMI okupila nas je po 11. put da prezentujemo trenutno stanje istraživanja u području mašinstva, elektrotehnike i informacionih tehnologija.

Konferencija DEMI odavno je za svoj cilj postavila jačanje oblika saradnje između privrednih preduzeća i nauke. Međutim, živimo u vrijeme teške ekonomske krize koja pogađa i najbogatije ekonomije, stagnacija realne privrede i nezaposlenost prisutni su i u tehnološki najrazvijenijim zemljama, ulaganja u razvoj i istraživanja su mala, što se sve reflektuje i na područje naučnih istraživanja.

Postojala je bojazan da će ovakvo stanje privrede uzrokovati i manjak interesovanja i mogućnosti naučnih radnika da aktivno učestvuju u radu naučnih konferencija. Ipak, DEMI ne posustaje.

S posebnim zadovoljstvom ističem da je Konferencija DEMI 2013 okupila do sada rekordan broj učesnika. U zborniku radova objavljeno je 174 radova autora iz 14 zemalja. Naučnici i istraživači tradicionalno su najaktivniji u području Proizvodnih tehnologija i inženjerstva, a rezultati istraživanja u ovom području saopšteni su kroz 41 radova. Slijede područje Termotehnike i energetike (37 radova), Mehanika i konstrukcije (28 rada), Saobraćaj i transportna sredstva (23 rada), Mehatronika (20 radova) i Održavanje tehničkih sistema i zaštita na radu (17 radova).

U ime Organizacionog odbora Konferencije DEMI 2013 iskazujem svim našim gostima toplu dobrodošlicu u Banju Luku i želim uspješan rad učesnicima Konferencije. Takođe, zahvaljujem se svim autorima, članovima Naučnog odbora, institucijama, firmama i pojedincima koji su svojim angažovanjem doprinijeli da Konferencija DEMI 2013 bude uspješno organizovana.

U Banjoj Luci, maj 2013. godine
Predsjednik Organizacionog odbora
Konferencije DEMI 2013
Valentina Golubović-Bugarski



CONTRIBUTION TO THE REDUCTION OF TRAFFIC NOISE BY APPLICATION OF THE CNG BUSES

Saša Milojević¹, Jovanka Lukić², Radivoje Pešić³

Abstract: *The noise that comes from the road traffic, along with other emitters of environmental noise has a largely negative impact on quality of life. In the Republic of Serbia as in communities everywhere in the world, the noise that comes from the road traffic has become an increasingly noticeable and serious problem which is especially pronounced in large industrialized cities. Regarding to the current situation, as a special contribution to reducing noise in road traffic, it is proposed solution in terms of replacement of the existing city buses with original engines or vehicles on Compressed Natural Gas CNG, that produce less noise emission. This was confirmed with parallel tests of the buses with drive on diesel and CNG. The results obtained by measuring the noise of the vehicles according to the Regulation UN ECE No. 51, are shown a significant noise reduction compared to the situation when used diesel buses.*

Keywords: Road traffic noise, CNG buses, ecology.

1. INTRODUCTION

European Union (EU) indicates the noise emission as one of the ecological problems of modern society. According to the EU statistics, nearly 40% of the population today is exposed to the noise level in excess of 55 dB(A), that is upper limit for clearly residential territory. Through 20% of the population is exposed to the noise level in excess of 65 dB(A), that is upper limit for urban center, commercial and administrative area with residences, zone along highway, main route and city roads, until above 30% of the European population is exposed to the noise level in excess of 55 dB(A) nightly, that challenge the problems with dream [3,7].

Today, increased noise, due to emission from diesel vehicles intensified the applications of CNG vehicles. As a contribution, we started the proper researches during it was realized the reconstruction of the low floor city bus with diesel engine, for CNG drive, by mounting of original CNG engine (eng. dedicated NGV) [4].

During the tests, we are measured the emission of noise on the new bus variant according to the Regulation UN ECE 51R [2]. Based on the results, we are verified the reduction of noise in the case when used gas instead of the diesel engine.

¹ Mr Saša Milojević, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac, Republic of Serbia, tiv@kg.ac.rs

² Prof. dr Jovanka Lukić, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac, Rep. of Serbia, lukicj@kg.ac.rs

³ Prof. dr Radivoje Pešić, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac, Rep. of Serbia, pesicr@kg.ac.rs

